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# Arthroscopic Capsular Release Therapy Protocol

### Phase 1: Weeks 0-4

### **GOALS**

- Improve shoulder discomfort
- See noticeable gain in shoulder motion

#### **RESTRICTIONS**

• Limited by pain only

### **ROM**

- Aggressive passive ROM
- Begin with FF, ER and IR with the elbow at 90° and the arm at the side.\*\*
- Rotation may also be performed with arm in the slightly abducted position.
- Anterior and posterior capsular stretches\*
- No restriction on ROM, but the patient and therapist must communicate to avoid injuries. If it is felt that progress is not being made, please call Dr. Tauberg.

### STRENGTH

- Gentle strengthening of rotator cuff and scapular stabilizers may be done, but focus should be on ROM
- Deltoid, cuff isometrics, begin scapular protraction/retraction

### **SLING**

• Discontinued after initial 24 hours

### **MODALITIES**

- Ultrasound as needed
- Moist heat prior to therapy
- Ice for 15-20 minutes after therapy

### **MEDICATIONS**

- Improving ROM in the setting of adhesive capsulitis may be painful. To facilitate therapy, you may be prescribed a pain medication to be taken before every therapy visit.
- NSAIDs are encouraged if able to take
- Injection

## **FREQUENCY**

- Day of surgery: If surgery performed in AM, postop therapy to begin that PM. Otherwise should see POD#1
- Postop Days 1-3: Daily therapy visits on consecutive days 1 through 3
- Postop Weeks 1-4: therapy visits 3x/week
- Home Exercise Program starting day 1
  - Perform 3-5x per day
  - Sustained stretch of 15-30 seconds at end ROM in all planes

<sup>\*\*</sup>If a biceps tenodesis is performed, avoid active flexion of biceps and eccentric loads on biceps for 6 weeks post-op



<sup>\*</sup>If a distal clavicle excision is performed, horizontal adduction is restricted for 8 weeks post-op

### Phase II: Weeks 4-8

#### GOALS

- Improve shoulder motion in all planes
- Maintain prior ROM achieved intraoperatively
- Improve strength and endurance of rotator cuff and scapular stabilizers

#### ROM

- Continue PROM, AROM, AAROM increases as tolerated to full motion
- Continue capsular stretches

### STRENGTH

- Rotator cuff strengthening in all planes 3x/week
- Advance isometric strengthening\*
- Progress to TheraBand strengthening\*\*
- Progress to dumbbells\*\*
- Scapular stabilization program

\*If a distal clavicle excision is performed, horizontal adduction is restricted for 8 weeks post-op
\*\*If a biceps tenodesis is performed, avoid active flexion of biceps and eccentric loads on biceps for 6

weeks post-op

### **MODALITIES**

- Moist heat prior to therapy
- Ice 15-20 minutes after therapy

### **MEDICATIONS**

- Improving ROM in the setting of adhesive capsulitis may be painful. To facilitate therapy, you may be prescribed a pain medication to be taken before every therapy visit.
- NSAIDs are encouraged if able to take
- Injection

### **FREQUENCY**

- Postop Weeks 4-6: therapy 2x/week, with home program 3x daily (active and passive stretching program)
- Postop Weeks 6-8: 1 time per week in office (home program 3x daily)

## Phase III: Weeks 8-16

### **GOALS:**

- Achieve normal or near-normal ROM
- Regain ADLs
- Maintain home exercise program

### **ROM**

• Progress to full motion without discomfort

## **STRENGTH**

- Advance as tolerated
- Begin eccentrically resisted motions / closed chain activity
- Return to sport and full activity as tolerated after 12 weeks

## **FREQUENCY**

- Therapist and physician discretion
- Maximum improvement typically 6-9 months after surgery